MOS 3305A Human Factors in Aviation
Course Outline: Section 001 – Fall 2017

1. Course Information:

1.1 Class Location and Time:
SSC: Wednesdays, 2:30pm to 5:30pm

1.2 Contact Information:
Instructor: Captain Rob Johnson
Office: SSC 4434
Office Hours: Wednesdays 1:30pm to 2:15pm, or by appointment
Phone: Not Applicable. Please use the email address
Email: rjohn62@uwo.ca

DAN Management and Organizational Studies strives at all times to provide accessibility to all faculty, staff, students and visitors in a way that respects the dignity and independence of people with disabilities. Please contact the course instructor if you require material in an alternate format or if you require any other arrangements to make this course more accessible to you. You may also wish to contact Services for Students with Disabilities (SSD) at 519-661-2147 for any specific question regarding an accommodation.

More information about "Accessibility at Western" is available at: http://accessibility.uwo.ca

2. Calendar Description

2.1 Course Description:
Topics will include airmanship, flight discipline, mental and physical health, the effects of stress and fatigue on performance and safety, high-altitude physiology including hypoxia, hyperventilation and rapid decompression, a study of some leading models of human error, communications, leadership, ergonomics in the design of the modern flight deck, as well as Pilot Decision-Making (PDM), Crew Resource Management (CRM) skills and human factors in aviation accidents.

3 lecture hours, 0.5 course

Prerequisite(s): Enrolment in the 3rd or 4th year of the BMOS Commercial Aviation Management program or the Geography Commercial Aviation Management program.

2.2 Senate Regulations

Senate Regulations state, “unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you will be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.”

This regulation is in regards to the COURSES required. Students not in BMOS are permitted to enroll in up to 1.0 MOS courses, per the Academic Timetable.
3. **Textbook**
   There will be no official textbook for this course. Websites and articles published by the Flight Safety Foundation and the Royal Aeronautical Society will be featured throughout the presentations. Links to various websites and suggestions for recommended readings will also be posted on OWL.

4. **Course Objectives and Format**

   4.1 Course objectives
   This course is designed for those students who have a **keen interest in aviation human factors**. The focus is on the definition of human factors and how these play in the assessment of human performance in simple and complex cognitive tasks.

   Through readings, written assignments, and class discussions, students will explore the relationships between various components of human information processing and the impact those relationships have on the performance of aviation and everyday cognitive-based tasks. By the end of the course, the students should have a good understanding of the basic theories and principles that contribute to the field of cognitive ergonomics.

   4.2 Course format
   The course will be organized as a combination of lecture, group discussion, group activities and student presentations.

5. **Learning Outcomes**
   Successful students in this course will be able to:

   - Demonstrate an understanding of human factors and its impact on aviation,
   - Analyze the effects of fatigue, body rhythms, sleep and stress on performance,
   - Understand the importance of fitness and health in aviation safety,
   - Explain the term ‘airmanship’ as it applies in a professional aviation environment,
   - Explain the various hazards of high altitude flying including hypoxia, hyperventilation, etc.,
   - Identify ways visual illusions can affect perception when piloting an aircraft and ways to minimize susceptibility to such illusions,
   - Analyze the nature, sources and classifications of human error though the use of both James Reason’s Model and the SHEL Model,
   - Evaluate through group discussion, how personality, attitudes, cultural background, and opinions impact group dynamics and how effective crews seek to improve performance and safety,
   - Demonstrate an understanding of crew resource management including the communication process and potential for errors in aviation communication,
   - Examine the need for human factors in flight deck design and consider the advantages of automation and the problems arising from the development of automated systems,
   - Demonstrate, through group discussions, an understanding of how human factors contributed to selected aircraft accidents and suggest ways in which these accidents could have been prevented.

6. **Evaluation**
   **Assignments (30%)**: When assigned, students will submit a short (two to three paragraph) paper the week following a class where a topic, event or situation was presented. They will describe their own personal thoughts, reactions and perceptions on the influence human factors had on the outcome. At least three (3) short paper assignments will be issued during the term.
Mid-Term Test (30%): A mid-term test will be given during class time on Wed 18 October 2017. The test format may include multiple-choice, fill-in-the-blanks and short answer questions.

Final Exam (40%): A comprehensive final examination will be given during the final exam period. A final exam review will be given prior to the exam. The final exam will cover all information in the course, including readings, lectures, videos, examples, etc. Therefore, it is crucial that you take good notes throughout the term. The exam format may include multiple-choice, fill-in-the-blanks, short answer, and/or essay questions.

Important Notes:

Students are responsible for material covered in the lectures as well as any assigned chapters or sections in any stated reference material. Exams will not be returned to students but may be reviewed in the instructor's office.

Students are REQUIRED TO COMPLETE ALL COMPONENTS of this course. There are no exceptions to this. Extra assignments to improve grades will NOT be allowed.

The final exam will be scored using the program Scan Exam which examines the answer sheets for unusual coincidences in the pattern of answers given which may be indicative and used as supporting evidence of cheating.

Grades will not be adjusted on the basis of need. It is important to monitor your performance in the course. Remember: You are responsible for your grades in this course.

7. Lecture and Examination Schedule
   A lecture schedule will be published on OWL and issued to the class on the first day of the course presentations.

8. University Policy Regarding Illness
   8.1 Illness
   The University recognizes that a student’s ability to meet his/her academic responsibilities may, on occasion, be impaired by medical illness. Illness may be acute (short term), or it may be chronic (long term), or chronic with acute episodes. The University further recognizes that medical situations are deeply personal and respects the need for privacy and confidentiality in these matters. However, in order to ensure fairness and consistency for all students, academic accommodation for work representing 10% or more of the student’s overall grade in the course shall be granted only in those cases where there is documentation supplied (see below for process) indicating that the student was seriously affected by illness and could not reasonably be expected to meet his/her academic responsibilities.

   Documentation shall be submitted, as soon as possible, to the appropriate Dean's office (the Office of the Dean of the student’s Faculty of registration/home Faculty) together with a request for relief specifying the nature of the accommodation being requested. These documents will be retained in the student’s file, and will be held in confidence in accordance with the University’s Official Student Record Information Privacy Policy http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/general/privacy.pdf

   Once the petition and supporting documents have been received and assessed, appropriate academic accommodation shall be determined by the Dean’s Office in consultation with the student’s instructor(s). Academic accommodation may include extension of deadlines, waiver of attendance requirements for classes/labs/tutorials, arranging Special Exams or Incompletes, re-weighting course requirements, or granting late withdrawals without academic penalty.
Academic accommodation shall be granted only where the documentation indicates that the onset, duration and severity of the illness are such that the student could not reasonably be expected to complete his/her academic responsibilities. (Note: it will not be sufficient to provide documentation indicating simply that the student was seen for a medical reason or was ill.)

A form to be completed by off-campus physicians is available at:
http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf

Whenever possible, students who require academic accommodation should provide notification and documentation in advance of due dates, examinations, etc. Students must follow up with their professors and their Academic Counselling office in a timely manner.

In the case of a final examination in the course, the student must arrange for a Special Examination or Incomplete through their Dean's office, for which you will be required to provide acceptable documentation.

If you feel that you have a medical or personal problem that is interfering with your work, you should contact your instructor and the Faculty Academic Counselling Office as soon as possible. Problems may then be documented and possible arrangements to assist you can be discussed at the time of occurrence rather than on a retroactive basis. In general, retroactive requests for grade revisions on medical or compassionate grounds will not be considered.

8.2 Make Up Examinations
The student must write a make-up exam if the regularly scheduled exam is missed for reasons for which adequate documentation is received by the instructor (this documentation must be supplied by the Academic Counseling office).

8.3 Attendance
Attendance is mandatory in this course and absences will have a negative impact on the participation grade. The professor does not guarantee lecture notes will be provided for any or all classes. Students are encouraged to obtain any missed lecture notes from a fellow student.

9. University Policy on Cheating and Academic Misconduct
Cheating on exams will not be tolerated; students are referred to the university policy on scholastic offenses. Looking at the test of another student, allowing another student to view your exam, or obtaining information about a test in advance are all examples of cheating. Students found cheating will receive a zero (0%) on that exam. A number of safeguards will be employed to discourage cheating. For example, examination supervisors (proctors) of the tests may ask students to move to another seat during the exam, cover their paper, avert their eyes from other students' papers, remove baseball caps, etc. This is not meant as a personal affront nor as an accusation of cheating, rather as vigilant attempts at proctoring. A copy of guidelines about how to avoid cheating can be obtained from the office of the Ombudsperson, Room 3135 WSSB, (519) 661-3573, ombuds@uwo.ca.

Students are responsible for understanding the nature of and avoiding the occurrence of plagiarism and other academic offenses. Students are urged to read the section on Scholastic Offenses in the Academic Calendar. Note that such offenses include plagiarism, cheating on an examination, submitting false or fraudulent assignments or credentials, impersonating a candidate, or submitting for credit in any course without the knowledge and approval of the instructor to whom it is submitted, any academic work for which credit has previously been obtained or is being sought in another
course in the University or elsewhere. If you are in doubt about whether what you are doing is inappropriate, consult your instructor. A claim that "you didn't know it was wrong" will not be accepted as an excuse.

The penalties for a student guilty of a scholastic offense include refusal of a passing grade in the assignment, refusal of a passing grade in the course, suspension from the University, and expulsion from the University.

10. Procedures For Appealing Academic Evaluations
1. In the first instance, all appeals of a grade must be made to the course instructor (informal consultation).
2. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the course instructor, a written appeal must be sent to the Undergraduate Chair: Student Affairs of the Department of Management and Organizational Studies.
3. If the response of the Undergraduate Chair is considered unsatisfactory to the student, he/she may then appeal to the Dean of the Faculty in which the course of program was taken.
4. Only after receiving a final decision from the Dean, may a student appeal to the Senate Review Board Academic. A Guide to Appeals is available from the Ombudsperson's Office.

11. Student Responsibilities
Material covered in lectures will not always be the same as material covered in any suggested textbook or reference material. These sources should be viewed as complimentary and not redundant. As such, students who want to do well in this course must attend lectures on a regular basis. Please note that the instructor will not guarantee copies of lectures notes, power-point or overheads slides will be provided. Therefore, if you miss a lecture, you should try to obtain this material from another student.

In this class, some students may be unaware that their private discussions are distracting to other people. If you feel that students are distracting your attention from the material, then you should ask them to be quiet. If you feel uncomfortable doing this (or the problem persists), then please see the instructor. In addition, please avoid engaging in private discussions with other students during the lectures.

To avoid unnecessary distractions, please arrive to each class on time. All lectures will begin on time and, if not present in the lecture room by the start of the class, admittance will not be guaranteed. Late arrivals disrupt the class and distracts from the presentation for those in attendance. The class will finish by the end of the scheduled period. This will allow students to depart with sufficient time to make their way to the next class.

12. Support Services
12.1 Support Services
The Registrar’s office can be accessed for Student Support Services at http://www.registrar.uwo.ca
Student Support Services (including the services provided by the USC listed here) can be reached at: http://westernusc.ca/services/
Student Development Services can be reached at: http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western http://www.health.uwo.ca/mental_health/ for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.
13. Other Issues

13.1 Grade Policy
The DAN Program has a grade policy which states that for courses in the 3000-4000 range, the class average must fall between 70% and 77% for all sections of a course taught by the same instructor. Although specific proportions of grades around this mean are not required, it is expected that a meaningful distribution around the mean will be achieved. In very exceptional circumstances only, class averages outside this range may be approved by the Undergraduate Chair or Chair. Class averages are not grounds for appeal.

13.2 Short Absences.
If you miss a class due to minor illness or other problems, check your course outlines for information regarding attendance requirements and make sure you are not missing a test or exam. Cover any readings and arrange to borrow the missed lectures notes from a classmate.

13.3 Extended Absences.
If you are absent more than approximately two weeks or if you get too far behind to catch up, you should consider reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses. The Academic Counsellors can help you to consider the alternatives. At your request, they can also keep your instructors informed about your difficulties.

13.4 Academic Concerns.
If you are in academic difficulty, it is strongly recommended that you see your academic counsellor.

13.5 Important Dates:
September 7: Classes Begin
September 15: Last day to add a full course (E or no-suffix), first term half course (A or F), full-year half course (Y)
October 9: Thanksgiving Holiday (All offices closed)
October 9 – 13: Fall Reading Week (No Classes; All offices open Oct 10 - 13)
November 12: Last day to drop a first term half course without academic penalty
November 30: Last day to drop a full course without academic penalty
December 8: Classes end
December 9: Study Day
December 10 – 21: Mid-year Examination Period (Check your Exams Carefully!)
December 22 – January 7: Winter break (All offices closed December 22 – January 1)

14. Other Information
- Bring student identification to exams.
- Nothing is to be on/at one's desk during an exam except a pencil, an eraser, and the individual's student card
- Do not wear baseball caps to exams
- Do not use music players, cell phones, or beepers during the class. Portable laptop computers are may be used to copy lecture notes during all presentations unless otherwise advised before the start of a particular lecture or presentation.
- Do not bring music players, cell phones, beepers, or other electronic devices to exams

For The University of Western Ontario Senate Regulations, please see the Handbook of Academic and Scholarship Policy at: http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/academic_policies/index.html
15. **E-mail Policies**

The following policies apply to all emails between students and the Professor. Please respect the fact that the Professor receives hundreds of emails from students and must deal with those emails in a fair and organized manner. Unacceptable emails will receive a reply saying only “Please see Email Policies on the course outline”.

15.1 **UWO.CA Email Addresses Only**

For privacy reasons, students must use their Western email accounts to contact the Professor. The Professor will not respond to emails from non-uwo.ca addresses (e.g. hotmail.com, gmail.com, etc.).

15.2 **Acceptable Emails**

- Questions about the course content or materials
- Asking to set up an appointment to ask questions or review an exam
- Notification of illness or other special circumstances
- Providing constructive comments or feedback about the course

15.3 **Unacceptable Emails**

- Questions that may be answered on OWL or on this course outline
- Asking when grades will be posted
- Asking what grade a student received
- Asking where or when an exam is scheduled or the material covered on an exam
- Requests for grade increases, extra assignments, or reweighting of course components
# 16. FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Question</strong></th>
<th><strong>Answer</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>How can I succeed in this course?</td>
<td>Do all the assigned readings, attend class, focus on understanding the principles in a way that lets you apply them to new fact situations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I missed the quiz because my computer didn’t work, my internet connection was lost, I was preparing my Business 2257 project, I was out of town, I lost my phone, I forgot …</td>
<td>A missed quiz will result in a mark of zero. You are responsible for calendaring the quizzes and having reliable internet access to write them. There are no “make up” assignments available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I missed a quiz or exam because I was sick or there was a death in my family.</td>
<td>See the section of the course outline on ILLNESS AND SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have a lot of mid-terms or projects at once. Can I write the make-up exam?</td>
<td>Make-up exams for conflicts are not available unless you meet the Exam Conflict or Multiple Exam Situation scenarios. See website for instructions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When will the exam grades be posted?</td>
<td>Mid-term grades are posted on OWL when they become available. Final exam grades and final course grades are not posted on OWL.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can I come and see my exam?</td>
<td>You can review your exam during office hours or at any other mutually convenient time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can I use a different textbook?</td>
<td>You can use a different textbook, but it is your responsibility to ensure that you are learning all of the assigned material. Be aware that different textbooks may be organized differently and may cover different material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There is so much material. How can I possibly remember everything?</td>
<td>You do not need to remember everything in the book. You need to understand the fundamental principles and how to apply them.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This mark is going to prevent me from getting accepted at Ivey/graduate school/NASA.</td>
<td>Grades are given based on actual performance, as set out on the course outline. In order to be fair to all the students in the course, grade adjustments, extra assignments, and the reweighting of course components are not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I need a certain mark to get or maintain a scholarship or my AEO status at Ivey.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>I tried really hard but I still got a poor mark.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>This is the lowest mark I have ever received.</td>
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